

تحية شكر وتقدير الني الزملاء

شُرِي وَيَقَالِ اللهِ

علاجات الطفيليات في الكلاب والقطط



أهم طفيليات الكلاب والقطط

الطفيليات الداخليه

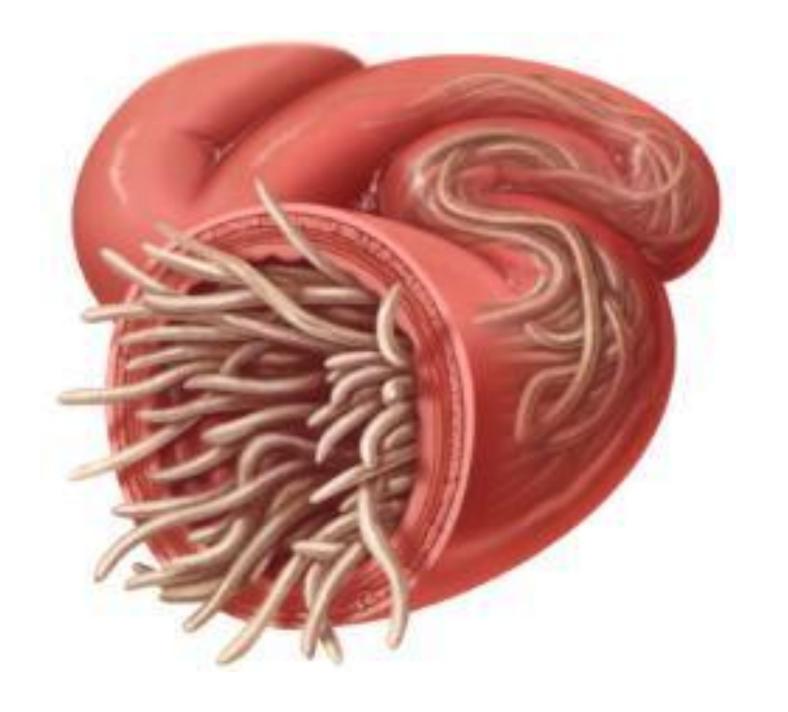
الطفيليات الخارجيه

أهم الادويه المستعمله للطفيليات الداخليه

أهم الأدويه المستعمله للطفيليات الخارجيه

مستقبل أدويه الكلاب والقطط





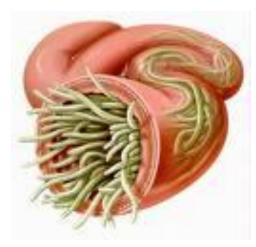
INTERNAL PARASITES

- ROUNDWORMS are called Ascarids of dogs.
- Round and will reach 4-8 inches in length when mature.
- Live in the small intestines of dogs less that 6 months old.
- Acquire infection by eating eggs, or from mother to unborn pups.
- Will hatch in the pups stomach and grow to an adult.

Symptoms of Roundworms

- There will be no symptoms if there are just a few worms present
- If there are hundreds, the puppy will become "potbellied"
- Worms will live on the puppies nutrients.
- Puppies should be treated for worms at 2, 4, 6 and 8 weeks.
- Should treat all puppies like they have worms.

- Internal Parasites
 - Roundworms
 - Live in dogs intestines
 - Consume partially digested feed
 - Passed by feces
 - Offspring to offspring





Medscape® www.medscape.com

Source: Infect Med @ 2003 Cliggott Publishing, Division of SCP Communications

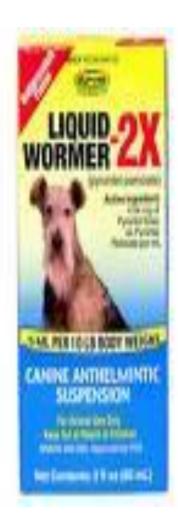
- Internal Parasites
 - Hookworms
 - Small worm like parasites that hooks on the intestinal wall
 - Feeds on blood of host
 - Contract orally, through skin, pass from off spring to off spring



- Hook Worm "Symptoms"
 - Pale Gums
 - Diarrhea
 - Weakness
 - Failure to grow properly
- Hook Worm "Treatment"
 - Drugs (Oral or Injection)
 - Drugs only kill adult hookworm
 - One adult will lay 20, 000 larvae
 - Human can not contract



- Roundworms "Symptoms"
 - Loss of appetite
 - Pot Belly
 - Vomiting
 - Diarrhea
- Roundworms "Treatment"
 - Dewormer (2 4 Weeks)



Classification

Four families of drugs for internal parasites

- Benzimidazoles (white dewormers) Albendazole, Fenbendazole, mebendazole, and
 Oxfendazole
- 2. Imidazothiazoles -Pyrantel, Levamisole, and Moratel
- 3. Macrolytic Lactones or Avermectins
 Ivermectin (Ivomec), Doramectin, and

 Moxidectin
- 4. Others-Praziquantel, Clorsulon, etc

Spectrum of Anthelmintics

Class of dewormer	Large strongyles	Small red worms	Hibernating small red worms	Tape worms	Round worms	pinworm	bots
Macrocyclic lactones	Yes	Yes	No (only Moxidectin)	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pyrantel	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Benzimidazole	Yes	Yes	Yes (5 day course)	No	Yes	Yes	No
Praziquantel	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No





1 ID (464 9)
Retain carton for complete product information



Panacul[®] (fenbendazole)

Dewormer

Granules 22.2% (222 mg/g)

FOR DOGS AND FOR ONLY THE CARNIVOROUS/OMNIVOROUS ANIMALS LISTED ON THE SIDE PANEL

CAUTION: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

1 lb (454 g)

Retain carton for complete product information.



علاجات الديدان



لنجاح الجرعات المعطاه للكلب الرجاء مراعات التالي:

- تعطى الجرعه للكلب على معده فارغه ويجب الانتظار ٨ ساعات على الاقل لياخذ مفعوله..

البندازول (albendazol) ويوجد منه حبوب وشراب.

يؤخذ من الشراب مسم ويعطى للجراوي يومي لمده ٧ ايام. وتكرر الجرعات بعد اسبوع من الانتهاء من العلاج مره واحده فقط.

اما الكلاب الكبيره فتؤخذ من الحبوب (اقراصر ۲۰۰ مجم) كلم حبه واحده كل صباح لمده خمس

ايام ..موجوده في الصيدليه البشريه.

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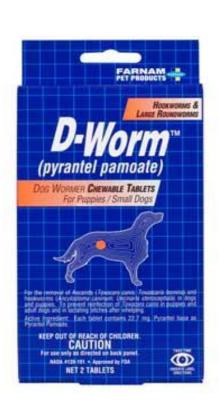








حبوب البنداكس bendax يوجد منها شراب وحبوب وتعطى على حسب العمر والوزن متوفره في الصيدليه البشريه.



D- worm pyrantel pamode وتعطى على حسب العمر والوزن ومتوفره في الصيدليه البيطريه

DOSAGE CHART

DOG WEIGHT	PACKET SIZE		
10 LBS	1 gram		
20 LBS	2 gram		
30 LBS*	1 gram + 2 gram		
40 LBS	4 gram		
50 LBS*	1 gram + 4 gram		
60 LBS*	2 gram + 4 gram		
80 LBS*	4 gram + 4 gram		
80+ LBS	* Use combination pouches to obtain recommended daily dose		

SAFE FOR ALL DOGS

- > House Pets
- > Pregnant Dogs
- > Show Dogs
- > Heartworm-Infected Dogs
- > Elderly Dogs
- > Young Puppies over the age of 6 weeks





RETREATMENT:

Schedule may vary depending on the climate where you live and the activity of your dog.

The following schedule should be used as a general guideline.

Weaned pups (6-8 weeks of age) should be dewormed at 6, 8, 10 and 12 weeks of age.

Treat the dam at the same time as the puppies.

Dogs over 6 months of age should be dewormed at

SIDE EFFECTS:

FENCUR is safe for use in puppies and kittens 6 weeks or older and adults, including pregnant. Do not deworm a puppy that is sick. Consult your veterinarian for diagnosis of the illness.

In U.S. clinical studies 3 of 240 dogs had vomiting associated with the use of the product.



DOGS

41-50 lbs 2 1/2 capsules 51-60 lbs 3 capsules 61-80 lbs 4 capsules

DIRECTIONS:

Give capsule whole or mix with a small amount of wet food. Make sure your dog eats all the medicated food. You may need to moisten dry dog food to aid mixing.

REPEAT DOSE 3 DAYS IN A ROW.

FDA APPROVED EXP. DATE 3/20 QUEST LABORATORIES P.O. BOX 1815 Corpus Christi TX 78480

- External Parasites
- External Parasites -
 - Live outside the host
 - Skin
 - Coat





- Flea "Symptoms"
 - Scratching and biting
 - Red spots and rashes
- Flea "Treatment"
 - Flea shampoo
 - Medication (internal and external)
 - Extermination



- External Parasites
 - Tick
 - Small parasites that feeds on host
 - Will bury itself into skin
 - May carry many other disease (lymes)
 - Feed off host and fall off





- Ticks "Symptoms"
 - Ticks physically present
 - Lymes disease paralysis, arthritis
- Tick "Treatment"
 - Physical removal
 - Tick shampoo
 - Lymes -No treatment, but drugs to relieve symptoms.



What do ticks look like?



What do I do if I get bit?

- Place the tick in a container and see your doctor
- Bring the tick to either your doctor or health unit
- Cleanse bite area with rubbing alcohol or soap and water







For dogs 5.I-IO lbs in weight and at least 6 weeks of age

Six single-dose tubes each containing 0.25 mL (30 mg) of selamectin



Administer once a month to prevent heartworm disease and prevent and control flea infestations

OPEN

HERE



Caution: U.S. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

For use in animals only. Keep out of reach of children. NADA I4H52, Approved by FDA

6 Doses



علاجات القراد والحشرات



مستحضر frontline وهو بخاخ يرش على ظهر الكلب مره واحده شهريا..



حبوب الزنتال (alzental)
يؤخذ كل يوم حبه لمده ٤ ايام للكلاب البالغه
وللجراوي تؤخذ نصف حبه يوميا لمده خمس
ايام وتكرر الجرعه بعد التوقف اسبوع بين
الجرعتين

العلاجات الداخليه لمكافحه الجرب

حبوب جريزوفولفين (ultragrizofulrin) تؤخذ كل يوم مره واحده والجرعه على حسب وزن وعمر الكلب. وتؤخذ لمده ۱۰ ايام. من الصيدليه البشريه.

علاج الجسرب

- اي مرهم من الصيدليه بتركيبه ماده كلوتريمازول.

- مرهم بنزايل يدهن يوميا مرتين الصباح والليل حتى يتم التحسن في المنطقه.

صابونه بولي تار ممتازه وتساعد على الشفاء عند تحميم الكلب بها.

مرهم lctomethrin % lotion 5يدهت مكان الجرب مرتين في اليوم لمده ٤ ايام ..وتوقف

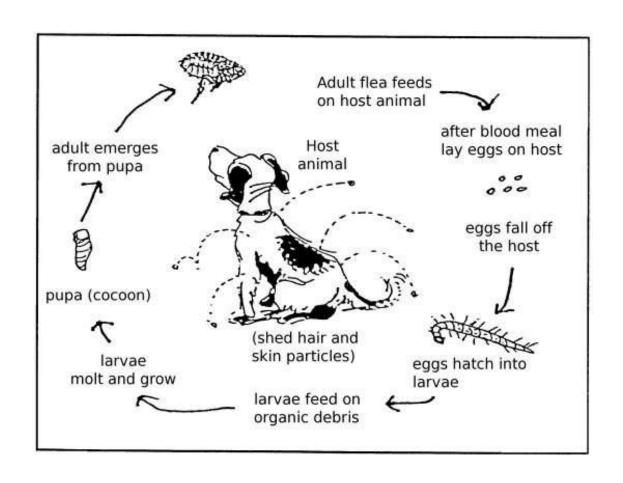
اسبوع ثم تكرر ثاني اربع ايام فقط. (من الصيدليه البشريه)

External Parasites

- External Parasites
 - Fleas
 - Small fly/nat looking parasite
 - Will lay egg in coat
 - Bit animal to feed on blood



External Parasites



Transmission in Animals

- Vector-borne
 - Cat flea (Ctenocephalides felis)
 - Flea feces
 - Ticks?
- Other routes?

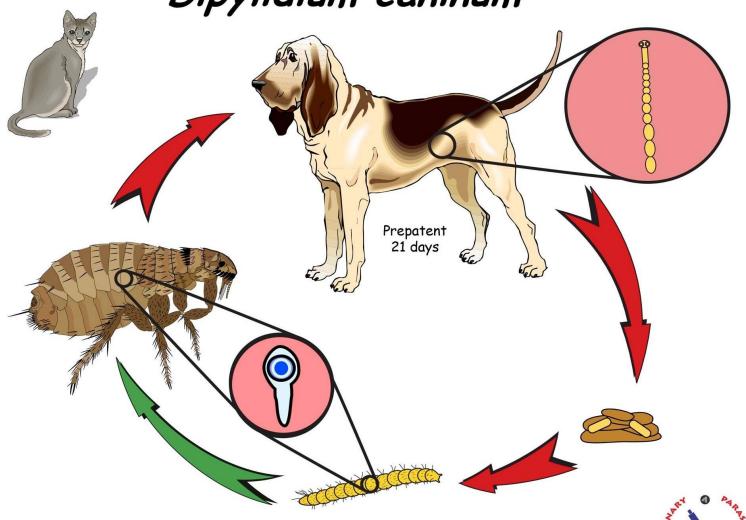




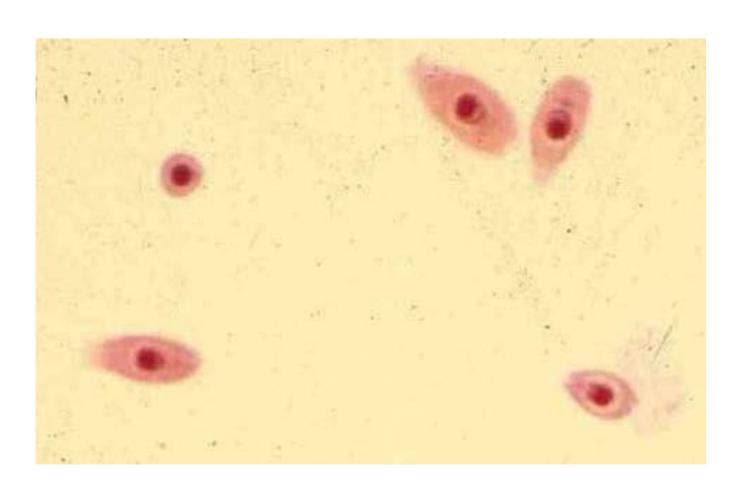








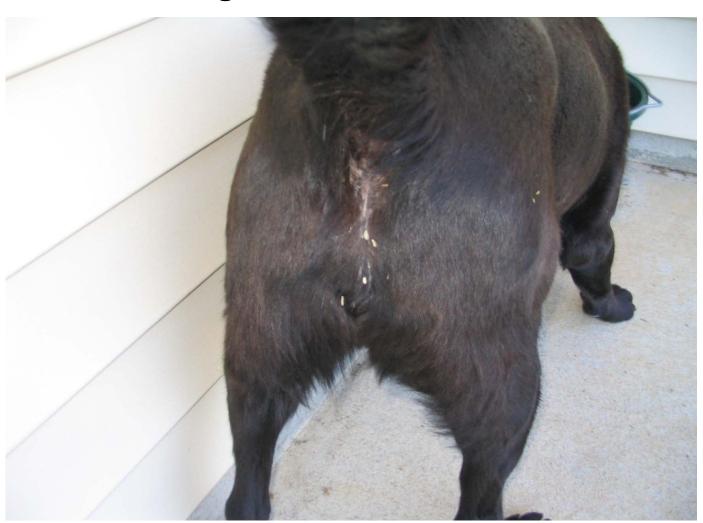
Cysticercoid Larvae



"Pathology" Active Segments on Poop



"Pathology" Active Segments on Pet



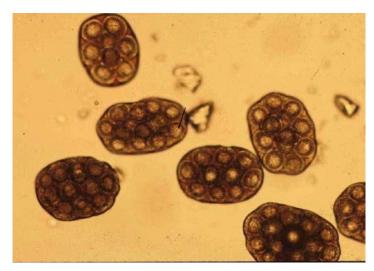
Clinical Signs

- Segments presented by Client
- Pet usually shows no signs
- Occasionally pet drags tail
- Observation of fleas
- History
 - Lack of Flea Control
 - Access to stray dogs / cats

Diagnosis

- Segment Squash
 - Oval segment
 - Egg Packets









Treatment

- Praziquantel (Droncit) (5mg/kg(]dog & cat[
- Pyrantel+Praziquantel+Febantel (Drontal Plus Tablets) [dog[
- Pyrantel+Praziquantel (Virbantel Flavored Chewables)
 [dog] & (Drontal Tablets) [cat[
- Ivermectin+Pyrantel+Praziquantel (*Iverhart Max Chewable Tablets*) [dog[
- Emodepside+Praziquantel (Profender) [cat[
- Epsiprantel (Cestex) [dog & cat[



ريفوليشون revolution وهي المبولات صغيره ترش على ظهر ورقبه الكلب.



КАПЛИ ПРОТИВ БЛОХ И КЛЕЩЕЙ

фипронил, дифлубензурон, дикарбоксимид

ОТ БЛОХ, ИКСОДОВЫХ И ЧЕСОТОЧНЫХ КЛЕЩЕЙ, ХЕЙЛЕТИЕЛЛ, ВШЕЙ, ВЛАСОЕДОВ

для собак



4 пипетки-капельницы по 1,4 мл







الزملاء الكرام بمديرية طب بيطري القاهره



شكرا لحضوركم الكريم

thank

Fungal Diseases

- Fungal Diseases
 - Ringworm
 - Caused by dermatophytes spores
 - Hair Loss
 - Very Contagious





علاجات التقرحات والجروح



مطهر البيتادين ويمسح على مكان الاصابه يوميا لمده ٣ ايام فقط.



بودره بانيوسين ممتازه وتقوم بتنشيف الجرح من الدماء وتعقيمه ..موجوده في الصيدليه البشريه.

أو

مرهم دكتاكورت يدهن مكان الاصابه لمده ۱۰ ايام او على حسب عمق الجرح

علاج الفطريات



لوشن دیرمانتین dermatin) (lotion یدهن یومیا ۳ مرات لمده خمس ایام ..وضروري ابعاده عن اعین الکلب.

او

مرهم فيوديرم يدهن مرتين في اليوم لمده ١٠ ايام ويكرر استمرت المشكله.

ماء الاكسجين ٥% محلول يظهر الاماكن المصابه بالفطريات. في الصيدليه البشريه.

Fungal Diseases

- Dog Fungal Diseases
- Fungal Disease -
 - Fungus is a primitive vegetable
 - » Mushrooms
 - » Mold
 - » Mildew
 - Live in air, soil, plants and in water. (some in animals body)
 - Only half of fungi are harmful